### Energy storage transformation of office buildings

Can residential transformation reduce energy consumption in old office buildings?

Evaluating the feasibility of residential transformation of old office buildings in terms of energy consumption and economic costs. It is feasible to achieve net zero energy consumptionin old office buildings through residential transformation. Combining measures can each reduce energy consumption and life cycle costs by over 20 %.

Can office buildings be made energy-efficient?

Shiyu Wan et al. proposed a framework for sustainable energy-efficient retrofits of office buildings. They found that improvements in lighting and air-conditioning systems can reduce energy consumption by around 8-13% in a large office building.

Does converting office spaces to residential spaces affect energy consumption?

Especially,renovating HVAC systems when converting office spaces to residential ones involves changes in thermal zones, which significantly affect energy consumption. Thirdly, the study did not account for potential increases in electrical equipment usage and related energy consumption and operating costs due to home office setups.

Can smart building technologies improve energy performance of existing office buildings?

The research investigates the impact of applying smart building technologies on energy performance of existing office buildings in Egypt. Smart building technologies can improve energy performance and are retrofit-friendly, with wireless capabilities that decrease installation costs compared with wired technologies.

What is one way to save energy in an office building retrofit?

Maatouk Khoukhi et al. selected an office building in UAE as a case study of the retrofitting of an existing office building to achieve lower energy consumption. They concluded that the upgrading in HVAC system and the use of variable air volume (VAV) can save energy by 8.49%.

Is it possible to achieve net zero energy consumption in old office buildings?

It is feasible to achieve net zero energy consumption in old office buildings through residential transformation. Combining measures can each reduce energy consumption and life cycle costs by over 20 %. Prioritizing the residential transformation of low-energy, large-area, low-height buildings in old office structures.

The world is undergoing a rapid energy transformation dominated by growing capacities of renewable energy sources, such as wind and solar power. ... increasing by up to 50% the space available for residential or office space in the building. ... This paper concludes that Lift Energy Storage Technology could be a viable alternative to long-term ...

It is feasible to achieve net zero energy consumption in old office buildings through residential transformation.

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To address office vacancy and housing shortages, adaptive transformations of office buildings into residential spaces are proposed. While renovating old office buildings is prioritized, energy and ...

Admitting holistic approach to building design, delivery and operation and a paradigm that envisions buildings as energy producers and not solely or primarily as energy sinks, UNECE develops framework guidelines for energy efficiency standards in buildings, conducts research on existing energy efficiency standards and technologies in buildings in the UNECE ...

Since the initiation of China's first building energy efficiency standard in 1986, a "three-step" strategy for building energy efficiency has reached its objectives by 2015, marking 30 years of progress, and energy efficiency in buildings has improved by 65% compared with the levels of the 1980s.

In 1976, the concept of zero-energy consumption buildings (ZEBs) was first proposed by Esbensen (Danish Technical University) (Wilberforce et al., 2021) untries around the world responded quickly, and Germany promoted the development of passive houses (Schnieders et al., 2015) the United States, the federal government issued the Federal ...

Established in November 2022, Stor4Build is a multilaboratory consortium working to accelerate the development, optimization, and equitable deployment of cost-effective ...

Battery electricity storage is a key technology in the world"s transition to a sustainable energy system. Battery systems can support a wide range of services needed for the transition, from providing frequency response, reserve capacity, black-start capability and other grid services, to storing power in electric vehicles, upgrading mini-grids and supporting "self-consumption" of ...

The global clean energy transformation has begun The world"s energy systems are changing. Driven by strong demand for clean energy and mounting impacts from climate-driven extreme weather, entities around the world are setting ambitious goals to reduce emissions from the fossil fuels that have powered economic growth for over a century.

Domestic hot water (DHW) is the second-largest use of BEC for residential buildings, lighting is the second-largest use of building energy in office buildings. Compared with residential buildings, office buildings have high requirements for lighting, indoor ventilation and space cooling [107].

The construction of buildings and their operation contribute to a large proportion of total energy end-use worldwide [1], [2], [3] the building sector, most energy is consumed by existing buildings while the replacement rate of existing buildings by the new-build is only around 1.0-3.0% per annum [4], [5], [6],

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[7]. Therefore, rapid enhancement of energy efficiency in ...

The paper developed by Sørensen et al. [1] analyzes energy flexibility in buildings, focusing on electric vehicles (EVs) in Norwegian apartment buildings along with photovoltaic generation. Results indicate significant flexibility potential through shared energy management systems, with EV charging time shifts leading to increased electricity use and power ...

The results show that renewable energy has a notable effect of energy savings in existing office building, as it could be integrated in the building with minimum intervention. At the end, it can be deduced that the investment ...

Concerning the double carbon national strategy, the energy-saving renovation of old buildings has become one of the most important tasks of energy conservation and emission reduction in construction in China. There ...

An inter-office energy storage project in collaboration with the Department of Energy's Vehicle Technologies Office, Building Technologies Office, and Solar Energy ...

Energy use in office buildings has seen a considerable rise in recent years [10] due to the expansion in office floor space and the increase in building utilisation (affecting heating and lighting demand) [10], the prolonged occupancy hours, the significant growth in information technology [11], and the extensive use of air-conditioning [12] (often operated beyond ...

In the same way that societies transform, times change, and cities evolve, industrial architecture modernizes and technifies, sometimes reaching a state of abandonment or ruin. Understanding its ...

c, The PVT system mounted on the south elevation of the Active Office façade. d, The energy dashboard displayed in the foyer of the Active Office, showing visitors the building's energy ...

Energy in China's New Era The State Council Information Office of the People's Republic of China December 2020 Contents Preamble I. Developing High-Quality Energy in the New Era II. Historic Achievements in ...

Transformation of Buildings and Urban Spaces to Adapt for Future Mobility: A Systematic Literature Review ... where an education office building management system was developed for operation and management ... In ...

The main aim of this study is to propose a retrofitting design approach to transform existing office buildings into life-cycle net-zero energy and carbon, The flow chart in Fig. 8 demonstrates how to use the proposed LCNZE and LCNZC retrofitting design approach in practical implications. ... Furthermore, energy storage technologies effectively ...

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They found that incorporating energy storage systems into building energy systems can enhance system reliability and reduce dependency on the electricity grid. Wang ...

Directive 2010/31/EU promotes the refurbishment of existing buildings to change them into nearly zero-energy buildings (nZEBs). Within this framework, it is of crucial ...

The study suggests prioritizing renovation for small to medium-sized old office buildings with energy consumption below 348.3 kWh/m 2 ·yr, footprint area over 2000 square meters, and height under 26 m. This study highlights the benefits of functional transformation over energy-saving transformations in reducing operational energy and costs ...

This paper describes a novel office building attached photovoltaic (OBAPV) system consisting of the photovoltaic (PV) array, office building, electric vehicle and power grid. ...

Thermal energy storage (TES) is one of several approaches to support the electrification and decarbonization of buildings. To electrify buildings eficiently, electrically ...

#### ,,??,15000?7000,???

Inline to the ice thermal energy storage system simulation, MacPhee and Dincer [137] performed a detailed investigation on the energetic and exergetic efficiencies of four different ice thermal energy storage systems suitable for air conditioning applications. They analyzed the charging, storage and discharge cycle efficiencies for the ice ...

The results from a case study show that, first, the model of office + multi-courtyards has positive impact on climatic adaptation, in terms of ventilation, air temperature, thermal ...

The following keywords were combined to find relevant papers: "office building", and "energy savings" combined with the various domains of building control e.g. "smart shading", "heating control", "ventilation control" and "occupancy ... Buildings have undergone a significant transformation in their energy role, from ...

Directive 2010/31/EU promotes the refurbishment of existing buildings to change them into nearly zero-energy buildings (nZEBs). Within this framework, it is of crucial importance to guarantee the best trade-off between ...

The total electricity consumption from commercial sector was about 9% during 2013-14 in India. Load research survey was carried out to study the usage patterns for all types of electric appliances used in commercial establishments at income, appliance and end-use levels in Gujarat state of India - one of the most progressive states.

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